**SECRET**

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P 101348Z MAY 91
FM AMEMBASSY GUATEMALA
TO SECCSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 8951
INFO AMEMBASSY SAN SALVADOR
AMEMBASSY TEGUCIGALPA
AMEMBASSY SAN JOSE
AMEMBASSY MANAGUA
AMEMBASSY MEXICO
AMEMBASSY MADRID
DEP JUSTICE WASHDC
USCINCSO QUARRY HTS PM
USMISSION USUN NEW YORK 4436
USMISSION GENEVA 2123
AMCONSUL NAPLES
DIA WASHDC

S E C R E T SECTION 01 OF 05 GUATEMALA 04628

JUSTICE FOR ICTAP
CINCSO ALSO FOR POLAD
NAPLES FOR ARNDT

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**SECRET**

**PAGE 02**

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E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR
TAGS: PHUM, PINST, PTER, PGOV, MOPS, MARR, GT
SUBJECT: SELECTIVE VIOLENCE PARALYZES THE LEFT

REF: (A) GUATEMALA 4334 (B) GUATEMALA 3992
(C) GUATEMALA 3818 (D) GUATEMALA 3628 (E) GUATEMALA 3354
(ALL NOTAL)

1. SECRET -- ENTIRE TEXT.
2. WHILE THE TOPIC OF "SELECTIVE VIOLENCE" IS CERTAINLY NOT A NEW ONE HERE. IN RECENT WEEKS WE HAVE BEEN HEARING WITH INCREASING INSISTENCE FROM POLITICIANS, LABOR LEADERS, HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS, AND EVEN THE HUMAN RIGHTS OMBUDSMAN THAT THERE IS A GROWING CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE UNDERWAY CONDUCTED EITHER BY THE GOV OR ELEMENTS WITHIN IT. AS SO OFTEN HAPPENS, IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO PROVE OR DISPROVE SUCH ASSERTIONS. NEVERTHLESS, THERE HAVE BEEN CERTAIN ACTS OVER THE PAST YEAR OR SO, UNDER BOTH THE CEREZO AND THE SERRANO ADMINISTRATIONS, THAT COULD WELL BE EXAMPLES OF "SELECTIVE VIOLENCE" AIMED AGAINST PERSONS FOR POLITICAL REASONS. THIS MESSAGE TAKES A GENERAL LOOK AT THE TOPIC OF "SELECTIVE VIOLENCE" IN GUATEMALA, AND EXAMINES, IN DETAIL, THE RECENT KILLING OF DINORA PEREZ AND ITS IMPACT ON GUATEMALA'S TINY LEGAL LEFT; WHILE THERE IS NO "PROOF" OF WHO KILLED HER, SHE SEEMS THE STEREOTYPICAL VICTIM OF SELECTIVE VIOLENCE AGAINST THE LEFT.

SELECTIVE VIOLENCE

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FURTHER GUERRILLA AIDS.

4. IN EACH CASE, THE VICTIM WAS NOT PARTICULARLY WELL-KNOWN OUTSIDE OF HIS OR HER CIRCLE OF IMMEDIATE ASSOCIATES; THE VICTIMS WERE NOT PERSONS GENERALLY CONSIDERED IMPORTANT OR INFLUENTIAL IN SOCIETY AT LARGE. SOME, SUCH AS GONZALEZ AND BARRERA, HAD BEEN FAIRLY ACTIVE POLITICALLY IN THE PAST, BUT WERE NO LONGER MAJOR PLAYERS. IN NONE OF THE CASES LISTED ABOVE SECRET-

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HAD THE VICTIM RECENTLY RECEIVED THREATS, I.E., THERE WAS NO WARNING OF IMPENDING VIOLENCE.

5. WHY WERE THEY SELECTED? THAT THE VICTIMS ARE GENERALLY UNKNOWN IN WIDER SOCIETY MEANS A MORE MUTED REACTION BOTH LOCALLY AND ABROAD; IT MAKES THE QUESTION "WHY?" MORE DIFFICULT TO ANSWER AND MANY NON-POLITICAL EXPLANATIONS, E.G., COMMON CRIME, CAN PLAUSIBLY BE PUT FORWARD TO EXPLAIN THE VICTIMIZATION OF A RELATIVELY ANONYMOUS PERSON. WHILE THE VICTIMS ARE NOT FIGURES OF WIDE RENOWN, THEY ARE WELL KNOWN WITHIN THE SMALL GROUPS COMPRISING THE LEFT. THE BOLT-FROM-THE-BLUE STRIKE AGAINST ONE OF THEIR MEMBERS CAUSES A RIPPLE OF TERROR

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TO GO THROUGH THOSE GROUPS (*HE WASN'T EVEN THE MOST IMPORTANT ONE IN OUR GROUP; IF THEY ARE WILLING TO GET HIM, NOBODY IS SAFE*) FORCING MANY MEMBERS INTO HIDING OR EXILE OR AT LEAST INTO ABANDONING WHATEVER IMMEDIATE PROJECT THE GROUP HAD. THIS IS PARTICULARLY SO IN THE CASES OF THOSE GROUPS WITH LITTLE IN THE WAY OF INTERNATIONAL LINKS OR SUPPORT. IN THE CASES OF BOTH GONZALEZ AND PEREZ, FOR EXAMPLE, THEIR DEATHS FORCED THE CANCELLATION OF PLANS TO REGISTER LEFTIST GROUPS (THE URD AND THE GU, RESPECTIVELY) AS POLITICAL PARTIES.

6. WHO GETS TARGETED? IT IS A SIMPLIFICATION TO ARGUE
GROUPS OR PERSONS ARE SELECTED ONLY BECAUSE THEY
ADVOCATE HUMAN RIGHTS, SEEK TO PROMOTE LABOR
ORGANIZATION, OR SOME SIMILAR SOCIAL CHANGE. WITHOUT
DOUBT, PERSONS GET KILLED FOR SUCH ACTIVITIES. BUT THE
SORT OF VIOLENCE WE ARE DISCUSSING HERE, VIOLENCE
CARRIED OUT BY ORGS OF THE STATE OR PERSONS WITHIN THE
SECURITY APPARATUS, IS DIRECTED AT GROUPS AND PERSONS
THOUGHT SUPPORTING THE INSURGENCY IN SOME WAY, INCLUDING
HAVING THEIR ACTIVITIES OR PROPOSED ACTIVITIES, E.G.,
REGISTERING A POLITICAL PARTY, EXPLOITED BY THE
GUERRILLAS. THE CONCERN WITHIN THE SECURITY FORCES OVER
"EXPLOITATION" OF THE LEGAL LEFT BY THE URNG WILL RISE
AS PEACE NEGOTIATIONS CONTINUE, PARTICULARLY IF AN
ACCORD ALLOWS THE INTEGRATION OF THE GUERRILLAS INTO
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WHO ORDERS AND CARRIES OUT THE HITS? IT IS VERY
TOUGH TO ANSWER THIS WITH CERTAINTY. BASED ON
OBSERVATIONS AND NUMEROUS CONTACTS WE HAVE MADE OVER THE
PAST FEW YEARS, INCLUDING WITH MEMBERS OF A "DEATH
SQUAD," WE CONCLUDE THAT THE SORT OF HIT DISCUSSED HERE
IS CARRIED OUT OR DIRECTED BY INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE
MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY FORCES, OFTEN MILITARY
INTELLIGENCE (D-2) BUT ALSO OTHERS FROM PRESIDENTIAL
SECURITY, ZONE COMMANDS, AND OCCASIONALLY THE CIVILIAN
POLICE FORCES. HOW HIGH UP THE ORDERS COME FROM
PROBABLY DEPENDS ON THE PARTICULAR CASE AND THE PEOPLE
IN SENIOR POSITIONS IN THE SECURITY FORCES. MANY OF THE
RURAL HITS ON CERJ ACTIVISTS FOR EXAMPLE ARE PROBABLY
DECIDED AT A LOW LEVEL—EVEN AT THE CIVIL PATROL OR
MILITARY COMMISSIONER RANK. IN SOME CASES, HOWEVER,
RURAL ACTIVISTS SUSPECTED OF INVOLVEMENT IN GUERRILLA
ACTIVITIES HAVE BEEN PICKED UP AND "DISAPPEARED" BY
REGULAR ARMY UNITS (E.G., THE SAMUEL DE LA CRUZ
DISAPPEARANCE OF 1990) RESPONDING TO ORDERS FROM THE
ZONE COMMAND OR A DETACHMENT COMMANDER.

8. RURAL AREAS ARE ALSO SUBJECT TO "SELECTIVE VIOLENCE"
BY GUERRILLAS: CIVIL PATROLLERS, MILITARY
COMMISSIONERS, AND ORDINARY CAMPESINOS SUSPECTED OF
PROVIDING INFORMATION TO THE ARMY HAVE SUFFERED
DISAPPEARANCE, TORTURE, AND MURDER AT THE HANDS OF
GUERRILLAS. THE HUMAN RIGHTS OMBUDSMAN, IN FACT, HAS
ACCUSED THE LEFTIST GUERRILLAS OF ENGAGING IN DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY.

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9. THE MORE NOTICED HITS IN THE CITY, DEMANDING FAIRLY SOPHISTICATED SURVEILLANCE, CARS, MOTORCYCLES, RADIOS, AND SAFE HOUSES (SUCH AS IN THE VALENZUELA KIDNAPPING), ARE PROBABLY DECIDED AND ORGANIZED AT A MORE SENIOR LEVEL. THESE DEATH SQUADS SEEM MADE OF SECURITY PERSONNEL WHO OFTEN DO NOT KNOW THE REASON FOR THE KILLING/KIDNAPPING THEY ARE TO UNDERTAKE OR FROM EXACTLY WHERE THEIR ORDERS CAME. "DEATH SQUAD" PERSONNEL MIGHT OFTEN NOT APPEAR ON THE OFFICIAL ROSTERS OF THE SECURITY SERVICES AND DO NOT REPORT FOR DUTY TO OFFICIAL INSTALLATIONS; THEY WAIT AT HOME FOR ORDERS, USUALLY VIA THE PHONE, OR AT TIMES ARE PICKED UP WITHOUT PRIOR NOTICE TO PERFORM A JOB. THEY OPERATE IN CELLS SO IT IS DIFFICULT TO TRACE ORDERS UP THE HIERARCHY. OFTEN, AS

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10. AS PER REF A, PEREZ (29) WAS SHOT TO DEATH IN THE DRIVEWAY OF HER HOME IN GUATEMALA CITY IN THE EVENING OF APRIL 29. SHE WAS SHOT THREE TIMES AT POINT-BLANK RANGE: STOMACH, THORAX, HEAD. DESPITE AN INITIAL POLICE REPORT WHICH SOUGHT TO ATTRIBUTE THE CRIME TO COMMON CRIME, WITNESSES REPORT NO ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO STEAL HER CAR OR ANY OTHER ITEM. HER TWO ASSAILANTS CALMLY RODE OFF ON A SMALL MOTORCYCLE. FRIENDS AND ASSOCIATES, INCLUDING THE HUMAN RIGHTS OMBUDSMAN.
HIMSELF, TELL US THAT TO THEIR KNOWLEDGE SHE HAD NEVER RECEIVED ANY THREATS PRIOR TO HER DEATH.

11. PEREZ WAS ACTIVE IN STUDENT POLITICS AT SAN CARLOS UNIVERSITY (USAC). AFTER LEAVING USAC SOME EIGHT YEARS AGO, SHE WORKED AT THE BANCO DE OCCIDENTE WHERE SHE BECAME A LEADER IN ITS UNION. SHE WAS INVITED TO SAN JOSE FOR A MEETING WHICH LED TO THE FOUNDING OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC CGTG, BUT TURNED DOWN THE INVITATION BECAUSE HER FATHER WARNED HER ACTIVITY "WOULD SECRET

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GET THE WHOLE FAMILY KILLED." ACCORDING TO THOSE WHO KNEW HER DURING THIS TIME, SHE ADOPTED "EMOTIONAL AND EXTREME" RHETORIC AND POSITIONS. SHE LEFT THE UNION AND RESIGNED FROM THE BANK TO ORGANIZE A LABOR MOVEMENT FOR MARIO SOLOZRANO WHO WAS THEN DIRECTING THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY FROM EXILE IN COSTA RICA. SHE ATTEMPTED TO HOOK UP WITH MODERATE LABOR LEADERS IN CUSG FOR THE 1985 ELECTIONS, BUT THEY, TOO, SIDELINED HER AS TOO EMOTIONAL.

12. WHEN SOLOZRANO RETURNED TO GUATEMALA, SHE JOINED LUIS ZURITA, A LEFTIST CHEMISTRY PROFESSOR AT USAC, IN A SPLIT WITH THE PARTY AS SOLOZRANO WAS "TOO CAUTIOUS." ZURITA, SLIGHTLY OLDER THAN PEREZ HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE FUR PARTY (WHICH VIRTUALLY DISAPPEARED IN THE LATE 1970'S AFTER THE MURDER OF ITS FOUNDER COLOM ARGUETA), SET UP A COMBINATION THINK TANK AND SOCIAL ACTIVIST FOUNDATION, FUNDAGUA, WITH SWEDISH MONEY. PEREZ WENT TO WORK AT FUNDAGUA, WHICH, IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE GUATEMALA PRESS ASSOCIATION (APG), HAD SPONSORED A SERIES OF PANEL DISCUSSIONS ON THE PEACE PROCESS IN GUATEMALA TO WHICH LABOR LEADERS, HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS, ECONOMISTS, AND CONGRESSMEN WERE INVITED (PEREZ MODERATED SUCH A SEMINAR, WHICH EMBOFF ATTENDED, THE WEEK BEFORE HER DEATH). PEREZ ALSO WORKED AS A DIRECTOR OF THE FUNDAGUA-BACKED "MARIA CHINCHILLA" INSTITUTE (THE SAME ONE FOR WHICH DR. VALENZUELA WORKED) WHICH ENGAGES IN EDUCATIONAL AND TRAINING ACTIVITIES OF VARIOUS SORTS IN INDIGENOUS AREAS, INCLUDING IN SOME CONFLICTIVE AREAS. AT THE TIME OF HER DEATH, SHE WAS TEACHING INDIAN WOMEN BASICS OF POLITICAL ORGANIZATION.

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13. Along with Zurita, Perez and others (including the also murdered Gonzalez Gamarra and the almost murdered Eyron Barrera), helped form "Convergencia Democrática." The CD was a loose alliance of Guatemala's democratic left which decided, reluctantly, to back the presidential candidacy of Christian Democrat (DCG) Alfonso Cabrera. Perez was a DCG congressional candidate on the national list, but did not get elected.

14. Zurita, Perez, and other leftists, including former DCG vice-presidential candidate Marco Villamar Contreras and DCG congressman and controversial priest Andres Giron, had recently decided to create a new left-of-center political party ("Guatemala Unida") to...
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INCLUDE ELDERLY "HISTORIC" RADICALS FROM THE OCTOBER 1944 REVOLUTION AND MIDDLE AGE LEFTISTS FROM THE OLD FUR, THE DCG, AND THE NEARLY DEFUNCT PSD. GUHOPED TO DRAW ON A NEW GENERATION OF UNIVERSITY STUDENTS, LABOR AND RURAL ACTIVISTS. ZURITA WAS TO BEGIN THE REGISTRATION PROCESS FOR THE PARTY ON MAY 15.

15. AS MENTIONED (PARA 5), THE DEATH OF PEREZ ENDED PLANS TO REGISTER GU AS A PARTY. FURTHER GENERATING FEAR AMONG THE LEFT WAS THE STILL UNEXPLAINED MURDER OF ACTIVE DUTY GENERAL ANACLETO MAZA ON MAY 2. FOR THESE LEFTISTS, THE DEATH SOON AFTER PEREZ'S COULD MEAN ONLY ONE THING: A RETURN TO THE TIT-FOR-TAT TERROR OF PREVIOUS YEARS (COMMENT: IT IS NOT AT ALL CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT GUERRILLAS CARRIED OUT MAZA'S MURDER). ZURITA AND HIS FAMILY OPTED FOR ASYLUM IN CANADA. SIX OF HIS CLOSE ASSOCIATES CAME TO US IN PANIC SEEKING NIVS (WHICH WE ISSUED GIVEN THE IMMEDIATE DANGER THEY FACE) AND NOW ALSO SEEK ASYLUM IN CANADA. OTHERS, SUCH AS FATHER GIRON AND VILLAMAR CONTRERAS, HAVE DISTANCED THEMSELVES FROM THE GU PROJECT. FUNDAGUA, FACING AN
UNCERTAIN FUTURE. CANCELED ITS FORUMS AND SEMINARS. PEREZ'S DEATH HAS EFFECTIVELY SHUT DOWN AN EFFORT BY THE LEFT TO PARTICIPATE IN THE POLITICAL PROCESS. HERS WAS A CLASSIC HIT.

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THE SERRANO ADMINISTRATION'S REACTION

16. [ ] TOLD US THAT AT THE FUNERAL OF PEREZ, ALFONSO CABRERA APPROACHED ZURITA AND TOLD HIM, "I AM SORRY BUT I HAVE A MESSAGE FOR YOU FROM MINISTER OF DEFENSE MENDOZA. HE SEES YOU AND YOUR GROUP AS THE BEACHHEAD FOR THE URNG." ZURITA, WORKING THROUGH HIS OLD FRIEND MINISTER OF LABOR SOLORZANO, URGENTLY SOUGHT AN APPOINTMENT WITH THE PRESIDENT OR MENDOZA BUT FAILED TO GET ONE. CLEARLY TERRIFIED BY THE GOG'S APPARENT INDIFFERENCE, ZURITA AND HIS ASSOCIATES DECIDED AGAINST GIVING THE PEREZ KILLING EXCESSIVE PUBLICITY AND DECIDED TO FLEE ABROAD, AT LEAST TEMPORARILY.

17. IN A LENGTHY CONVERSATION WITH EMBOFFS ON MAY 6, [ ] SAID HE IS NOT SURPRISED. HE RECENTLY RECEIVED A CALL FROM PRESIDENTIAL SPOKESMAN AND RIOS MONT BACKER GONZALO ASTURIAS (IRONICALLY, A FIRST COUSIN OF ORPA GUERRILLA LEADER RODRIGO "GASPAR IIOM" ASTURIAS) SAYING THE PRESIDENT THOUGHT IT IMPORTANT TO MEET THE MINISTER OF DEFENSE TO CONVince HIM THE OFFICE IS NOT "PLAYING THE GUERRILLAS' GAME." [ ] SAID TO EMBOFFS, "IF THEY CAN THINK I AM A GUERRILLA, IMAGINE WHAT THEY MUST THINK ABOUT ZURITA." [ ] HAS NO DOUBTS PEREZ'S KILLING WAS CARRIED OUT BY PERSONS WITHIN THE ARMED FORCES AS PART OF PLAN TO DISASSEMBLE THE LEGAL LEFT. [ ] HOPES THAT WITH THE ENTRANCE ON DUTY OF NEW MINISTER OF INTERIOR HURTADO PREM, THERE WILL BE SOME PROGRESS ON THE PEREZ KILLING AND OTHERS, BUT Wonders HOW MUCH SUPPORT HURTADO WILL HAVE FROM THE PRESIDENT.
18. WITHOUT DOUBT, HUMAN RIGHTS IS THE MAJOR ISSUE WITH THIS GOVERNMENT. THUS FAR, ITS PERFORMANCE IS MIXED. ON ONE HAND, SERRANO HAS GIVEN PRIVATE AND PUBLIC ASSURANCES THAT THE IMPUNITY ENJOYED IN PREVIOUS YEARS BY HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATORS IS OVER. HE HAS BEGUN TO ASSERT CONTROL OVER THE ARMY. HIS GOVERNMENT HAS PROSECUTED POLICEMEN FOR KILLING STREET CHILDREN. HE HAS UNDERTAKEN AN AGGRESSIVE APPROACH TO THE PEACE PROCESS IN HOPES OF ENDING THE 30 YEAR WAR THAT SERVES AS THE EXCUSE FOR THE MAJORITY OF THE SERIOUS HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS. HE HAS PUSHED THE MILITARY ON THE CASE OF THE MURDER OF AMCIT MICHAEL DEVINE. HE HAS

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NSCE-00 OIC-02 OMB-01 PA-01 PM-01 PRS-01 P-02
SCT-03 SIL-01 SNP-01 SP-01 SS-01 TRSE-00 T-01
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P 101348Z MAY 91
FM AMBASSADY GUATEMALA
TO SECESTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 8955
INFO AMBASSADY SAN SALVADOR
AMBASSADY TEGUCIGALPA
AMBASSADY SAN JOSE
AMBASSADY MANAGUA
AMBASSADY MEXICO
AMBASSADY MADRID
NAMED A RESPECTED CIVILIAN HUMAN RIGHTS EXPERT AS HIS NEW INTERIOR MINISTER—ALL STEPS TO BE APPLAUSED.

19. ON THE OTHER HAND, HE HAS FAILED TO END "SELECTIVE VIOLENCE" AND TO MAKE CLEAR TO THE SECURITY FORCES THAT HE WILL NOT TOLERATE SUCH ACTIVITY. IN FACT, IT IS NOT CLEAR THE PRESIDENT OPENLY OPPOSES ACTIONS AGAINST THE LEFT, PARTICULARLY WHILE THERE IS A WAR ON. HE SEEMS AMBIGUOUS ON THIS TOPIC, AN AMBIGUITY THAT FUELS SUCH VIOLENCE. HE CLEARLY HAS DONE REMARKABLY WELL IN GETTING THE MILITARY TO ABANDON ITS LONG-STANDING OPPOSITION TO NEGOTIATIONS WITH ARMED GUERRILLAS. THERE IS MORE OF A CHANCE FOR A PEACE ACCORD TODAY THAN AT ANY OTHER TIME IN THE PAST THIRTY YEARS. HOWEVER, PART OF THE COST FOR SUCH ACTION MIGHT BE THE TOLERANCE OF A COVERT WAR AIMED AT DENYING THE LEFT A CHANCE FOR POWER IN PEACE THAT IT NEVER COULD GET IN WAR.

20. WE CONCLUDE, GIVEN THE IDEOLOGICAL BENT OF THE PRESIDENT AND MOST OF THOSE CLOSEST TO HIM, THAT THE CURRENT GOG MAY LOOK WITH BENIGN UPON EFFORTS PHYSICALLY TO ELIMINATE THE LEFT AS A REMOTELY POTENTIAL RIVAL TO POWER. AS PER REF B, THEREFORE, WE WONDER HOW GENUINE A PEACE WILL FOLLOW THE SIGNING OF ANY PEACE ACCORD.

STROOCK