CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 01 OF 04 PRAGUE 08082

BRUSSELS FOR USEC - AMBASSADOR NILES
DEPT PASS TO ERIKA SCHLAGER CSCE COMMISSION
USIA FOR DIRECTOR GELB, EU(OLASON, PENDERGRASST, JORIA); INFO DD(KNOPP), C(PISTOR)

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR
TAGS: PHUM, CSCE, PGOV, PREL, CZ
SUBJECT: BRUTAL SUPPRESSION OF CZECH STUDENTS' DEMONSTRATION

1. CONFIDENTIAL - ENTIRE TEXT.

2. THIS IS AN ACTION MESSAGE. SEE RECOMMENDATION PARA 19.

3. SUMMARY. AN OFFICIALLY SANCTIONED STUDENT COMMEMORATION THE EVENING OF NOVEMBER 17 DEVELOPED INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S LARGEST ANTI-REGIME DEMONSTRATION IN 20 YEARS. SEVERAL TENS OF THOUSANDS (POSSIBLY 50,000) STUDENTS MARCHED THROUGH CENTRAL PRAGUE CALLING FOR FREEDOM, AN CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL
END TO COMMUNIST RULE AND THE OUSTER OF THE PRESENT COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP. THE PEACEFUL PROCESSION WAS HALTED BY POLICE BEFORE IT REACHED ITS GOAL, WENCESLAS SQUARE. IT WAS THEN BRUTALLY DISPERSED BY TRUNcheon-WIELDING RIOT POLICE. WESTERN JOURNALISTS WERE PARTICULARLY TARGETED BY THE POLICE FOR ROUGH TREATMENT. ONE CHICAGO TRIBUNE REPORTER REQUIRED SERIOUS MEDICAL ATTENTION FOR HEAD WOUNDS. NUMEROUS OTHERS WERE ROUGHED UP OR HAD THEIR CAMERAS SMASHED. NO OFFICIAL STATISTICS HAVE BEEN RELEASED ON THE NUMBER OF INJURED OR DETAINED, THOUGH WE UNDERSTAND PRAGUE SPRING ERA LEADER ALEXANDER DUBCEK WAS AMONG THEM AND THERE IS AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT THAT AT LEAST ONE STUDENT DIED AS A RESULT OF POLICE BEATINGS. THE EMBASSY HAS ALREADY PROTESTED VERBALLY TO THE MFA ON THE POLICE TREATMENT OF AMERICAN JOURNALISTS AND RECOMMENDS IN PARA 19 THAT AMBASSADOR HOUSTECKY IN WASHINGTON BE CALLED IN TO RECEIVE A PROTEST AND THAT THE IMPENDING VISIT OF CPCZ PRESIDUM MEMBER FOJTÍK BE CANCELLED AS INAPPROPRIATE AT THIS TIME.

4. SCARED AND ISOLATED, THE JAKES LEADERSHIP HAS DECIDED TO RESPOND TO THIS FIRST MAJOR MANIFESTATION OF STUDENT OPPOSITION WITH BRUTE FORCE. THIS BLOODY-MINDEDNESS MAY WELL PRODUCE THE SORT OF DIVISIONS SO FAR LARGELY MUTED IN THE CPCZ LEADERSHIP AND WILL UNDERCUT WHAT LITTLE POPULAR LEGITIMACY THE REGIME HAS HAD AS WELL AS ITS LONGEVITY. NEW OPPORTUNITIES FOR POPULAR PROTEST WILL ARISE ON DECEMBER 8, "JOHN LENNON" CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 PRAGUE 08082 01 OF 04 181426Z

DAY IN PRAGUE; DECEMBER 10, INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS DAY; AND JANUARY 16, THE ANNIVERSARY OF JAN PALACH'S DEATH. THE EXAMPLE OF PRAGUE'S STUDENTS COULD ENCOURAGE DEMONSTRATIONS OF EVEN GREATER SCALE ON THOSE DATES. END SUMMARY.

THE DEMONSTRATION

5. A COMMEMORATION OF THE 50TH ANNIVERSARY
OF THE DEATH OF A CZECH, ANTI-FASCIST STUDENT
LEADER (JAN OPLETAL) HAS SPARKED CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S
LARGEST ANTI-REGIME DEMONSTRATION IN 20 YEARS.
A GATHERING OF SOME 15-20,000 STUDENTS MET THE
AFTERNOON OF NOVEMBER 17 TO HEAR SPEECHES HONORING
THE MEMORY OF THIS CZECH MARTYR, AS WELL AS
CALLS FOR ACADEMIC FREEDOM, A DIALOGUE BETWEEN
GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE AND FOR STUDENTS TO BECOME
MORE POLITICALLY ACTIVE TO CHANGE SOCIETY. THE
SPIRIT OF THE STUDENTS AND SPEAKERS WAS VERY
MUCH THAT OF ONE OF THE LARGE BANNERS STRUNG
OUT OVER THE ASSEMBLY: "WHO IF NOT US, WHEN IF
NOT NOW." OTHERS READ "FREEDOM," AND "THE
DINOSAURS OUT" (A REFERENCE TO THE CPCZ'S
AGED PRESIDIUM).

6. AFTER SPEECHES, THE STUDENTS PROCEEDED,
AS PLANNED, ON A SOLEMN CANDLE-LIGHT MARCH TO
VYSEHRAD, THE HILL-TOP FORTRESS AND CEMETERY
WHERE MANY CZECH NATIONAL HEROES ARE BURIED.
THE CROWD BECAME INCREASINGLY MORE POLITICAL
ALONG THE ROUTE. SHOUTS OF "LONG LIVE HAVEL
AND THE CHARTER" WERE INTERSPERSED WITH "JAKES

CONFIDENTIAL

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CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 PRAGUE 08082 02 OF 04 181427Z
ACTION EUR-00

INFO LOG-00 ADS-00 INR-07 SS-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 H-01
NSCE-00 NSAE-00 SSO-00 HA-09 L-03 TRSE-00 PM-10
PA-01 CCO-00 OMB-01 INRE-00 OCS-06 CA-02 ANAE-00
SP-02 SNP-01 PINS-01 DS-01 P-02 T-01 /048 W
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OUT," "WE WANT A NEW GOVERNMENT" AND "FREE ELECTIONS." AT VYSEHRAD THE GATHERING OFFERED A MOMENT OF SILENCE FOR OPLETAL AND SANG THE NATIONAL ANTHEM. THE CROWD SEEMED UNCERTAIN AS TO HOW TO PROCEED AT THIS POINT, BUT SHORTLY SHOUTS ROSE UP TO MARCH TO WENCESLAS SQUARE, THE TRADITIONAL SITE OF DEMONSTRATIONS IN PRAGUE'S OLD CENTER.

7. AS STUDENTS STREAMED DOWN FROM VYSEHRAD INTO THE CITY'S STREETS THEY CALLED, AS DEMONSTRATORS HAVE IN THE PAST, FOR OTHER CZECHS TO JOIN THEM. CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 • PRAGUE 08082 02 OF 04 181427Z

THIS TIME THEY DID. THE CROWD MARCHED ALONG THE RIVER EMBANKMENT TOWARDS THE CITY'S CENTER AND ITS NUMBERS SWELLED TO SEVERAL TENS OF THOUSANDS. (WESTERN MEDIA ESTIMATES SPEAK OF 40-50,000, MAKING IT THE LARGEST INDEPENDENT DEMONSTRATION HERE SINCE 1969.) STUDENT SLOGANS BECAME MORE FORCEFUL AND NATIONALISTIC. IN ADDITION TO CALLS FOR JAKES AND THE CURRENT PARTY LEADERSHIP TO RESIGN, THE CROWD CHANTED "40 YEARS OF COMMUNISM IS ENOUGH" AND "WARSAW, BERLIN AND NOW PRAGUE."

8. UP TO THIS POINT THE POLICE HAD NOT SERIOUSLY INTERFERED WITH THE DEMONSTRATION, THOUGH THEY HAD HALTED ITS MARCH AT ONE POINT TO PREVENT IT FROM TURNING INTO SIDE STREETS AND TO KEEP
IT ALONG THE RIVER EMBANKMENT. AS THE
DEMONSTRATORS REACHED PRAGUE'S BROAD NATIONAL
AVENUE AND TURNED TOWARD WENCESLAS SQUARE,
HOWEVER, THEY WERE CONFRONTED BY A BARRICADE
OF RIOT POLICE BLOCKING THEIR PATH. THE
DEMONSTRATION HAD NOW BEEN GOING ON FOR SOME
THREE AND A HALF HOURS.

BETWEEN 1930 AND 2030 THE POLICE AND
DEMONSTRATORS WERE AT A STAND OFF. THE POLICE
REFUSED TO PERMIT THE STUDENTS TO PASS TO THE
SQUARE, DESPITE SHOUTS THAT "AFTER WENCESLAS
WE WILL GO HOME." WHILE NUMBERS OF THE
DEMONSTRATORS BEGAN TO DWINDLE, A CORE OF
SOME 10,000 REFUSED TO BUDGE OR RESPOND TO
POLICE CALLS TO BREAK UP. THE STUDENTS RESPONDED
BY STAGING A SIT-IN ON THE STREET, SINGING THE
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 PRAGUE 08082 02 OF 04 181427Z

NATIONAL ANTHEM, CHANTING MORE ANTI-COMMUNIST,
ANTI-LEADERSHIP POLITICAL SLOGANS AND SHOUTING
FOR SOMEONE IN THE LEADERSHIP TO COME OUT AND
DISCUSS THEIR DEMANDS WITH THEM. THROUGHOUT,
DEMONSTRATORS WERE PEACEFUL AND RESTRAINED AS
POLICE ANNOUNCEMENTS BECAME INCREASINGLY MORE
THREATENING AND RIOT POLICE MOVED IN TO CLOSE
THE NATIONAL AVENUE FROM BEHIND THE CROWD
AND CUT OFF OTHER POINTS OF EGRESS.

BRUTAL POLICE RESPONSE

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10. SHORTLY BEFORE 2100, RIOT POLICE, NEWLY
REINFORCED WITH SPECIAL RED BERET ACTION SQUADS
AND FATIGUE-CLAD PEOPLE'S MILITIA, CARRIED OUT
A SERIES OF TRUNCHEON CHARGES INTO THE CROWD.
NUMEROUS DEMONSTRATORS, AS WELL AS FOREIGN
JOURNALISTS, TRAPPED WITHIN THE STREET CORDON
WERE BADLY BEATEN. THE POLICE THEN BEGAN
MAKING ARRESTS AND USING AN ARMORED PERSONNEL
CARRIER WITH BATTERING RAM TO FORCE THE PEOPLE
OUT INTO NOW OPEN SIDE STREETS. WITHIN 30
MINUTES THE STREET WAS CLEAR. BUSLOADS OF
THOSE ARRESTED AS WELL AS AMBULANCES CARRYING
INJURED WERE NOTED LEAVING THE SCENE FOR
SEVERAL MINUTES AFTERWARDS.
11. ACCORDING TO REPORTS, ONE STUDENT HAS DIED OF INJURIES AND AT LEAST 13 PERSONS WERE SERIOUSLY INJURED AND REQUIRED HOSPITALIZATION. ONE OF THESE WAS CHICAGO TRIBUNE REPORTER PAULA BUTTURINI WHO SUFFERED SEVERAL HEAD WOUNDS

CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 01  PRAGUE 08082 03 OF 04 181428Z
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FM AMEMBASSY PRAGUE
TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACI IMMEDIATE 1756
USIA WASHDC NIACI IMMEDIATE 7725
AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS
AMEMBASSY LONDON

CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 03 OF 04 PRAGUE 08082

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REQUIRING A TOTAL OF 16 STITCHES. THE NUMBER
OF INJURED WAS CERTAINLY MUCH HIGHER THAN THE FIGURE OF 13. EMBOFFS SAW SCORES OF YOUNG DEMONSTRATORS BLEEDING OR LIMPING FROM THE DEMONSTRATION SITE. MANY WERE NOT SEEKING IMMEDIATE MEDICAL ASSISTANCE FOR FEAR THAT THEIR NAMES WOULD BE TAKEN BY THE AUTHORITIES.

12. WESTERN JOURNALISTS WERE PARTICULARLY TARGETED FOR BRUTAL POLICE HANDLING. IN ADDITION TO MS. BUTTURINI, A BBC JOURNALIST, ED LUCAS, WAS KNOCKED UNCONSCIOUS. AP, LA TIMES, CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 PRAGUE 08082 03 OF 04 181428Z

BOSTON GLOBE, AND NBC REPORTERS HAVE ALL REPORTED BEING BEATEN AND ROUGHED UP. MANY HAD CAMERAS SEIZED OR DAMAGED. EMBOFFS WITNESSED A CNN REPORTER, BRUCE CONOVER, BEING DETAINED AND HIS CAMERA SMASHED. WE UNDERSTAND THAT A BRITISH ITN REPORTER WAS ALSO ROUGHED UP AND HELD BY THE POLICE.

13. THERE HAVE BEEN NO REPORTS ON THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS ARRESTED OR DETAINED. WE UNDERSTAND THAT FORMER PRAGUE SPRING ERA LEADER ALEXANDER DUBCEK WAS AMONG THEM. HE WAS PICKED UP WHEN HE WAS SPOTTED BY POLICE DURING THE EARLIER VYSEHRAD CEREMONY.

COMMENT

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14. THIS IS THE FIRST MASS SPECIFICALLY STUDENT DEMONSTRATION SINCE 1969 AND REPRESENTS A WATERSHED EVENT FOR THE JAKES REGIME. IT CHANGES OUR FRAME OF REFERENCE ON THIS REGIME'S LONGEVITY. THE BRUTAL POLICE TREATMENT OF YOUTH WILL HAVE BROAD REPERCUSSIONS AMONG THE GENERAL POPULATION AS IT DID LAST JANUARY AT THE MUCH SMALLER-SCALE PALACH DEMONSTRATIONS. IT SHOULD REMOVE WHAT TRACE OF LEGITIMACY THE REGIME RETAINS AS FAR AS THE GENERAL PUBLIC IS CONCERNED. JAKES WILL NOT BE ABLE TO PRETEND, AS CPCZ IDEOLOGY SECRETARY FOJTIK TRIED TO DO AFTER RETURNING FROM TALKS IN MOSCOW ON FRIDAY (JUST AS THE POLICE WERE KNOCKING HEADS), THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS SERIOUS ABOUT SPEEDING UP THE PACE OF POLITICAL REFORM. CONFIDENTIAL
15. IMPORTANTLY, THE POLICE ACTION IN ITS BLOODY-MINDEDNESS COULD PRODUCE DIVISIONS WHICH HAVE SO FAR BEEN MUTED IN THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP. BUT IF THIS DEMONSTRATION CONSIDERABLY UNDERCUTS THE STAYING POWER OF THE JAKES REGIME, IT ALSO SHOWS THAT THE HARDLINERS ARE NOT GOING TO LEAVE WITHOUT A FIGHT. MANY OF LAST NIGHT'S DEMONSTRATORS WERE CALLING ON STUDENTS TO RETURN TO WENCESLAS SQUARE SATURDAY FOR A REPEAT DEMONSTRATION. EVEN IF THIS DOES NOT DEVELOP, THERE ARE SEVERAL PROTEST ANNIVERSARY OPPORTUNITIES IN THE WEEKS AHEAD AND AROUND WHICH DEMONSTRATIONS CAN COALESCE.


17. HOW QUICKLY THE JAKES REGIME PASSES FROM THE SCENE, HOWEVER, MAY DEPEND NOW ON MORE THAN LEADERSHIP DIVISIONS AND POPULAR PRESSURE. AN IMPORTANT FACTOR, AND ONE THAT COULD BE DECISIVE, IS THE SOVIET REACTION TO LOCAL DEVELOPMENTS. TELEVISION COVERAGE OF CPCZ IDEOLOGY CHIEF JAN FOITIK'S RETURN FROM MOSCOW LAST EVENING SHOWED HIM A PHYSICALLY SHAKEN MAN. WE HAVE NO DOUBT HE HEARD SOME TOUGH TALK FROM HIS
SOVIET INTERLOCUTORS AND QUESTIONS ABOUT EXACTLY WHAT JAKES AND THE REGIME ARE UP TO IN THEIR TALK OF REFORM.

18. THERE IS A FINAL BIT OF CRUEL IRONY TO LAST NIGHT'S EVENTS. STARTED OFFICIALLY TO COMMEMORATE A HEROIC STUDENT ACT OF PROTEST AGAINST THE BRUTALITY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S NAZI OCCUPIERS, THEY ENDED YESTERDAY IN BRUTALITY AND APPEARENTLY AT LEAST ONE STUDENT'S DEATH AT THE HANDS OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK AUTHORITIES.

CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 02  PRAGUE 08082 04 OF 04 181428Z

RECOMMENDATION
19. EMBASSY BELIEVES THAT STRONG AND EARLY PROTESTS ARE ADVISABLE TO THE GOC IN VIEW OF THE BRUTAL TREATMENT OF ITS CITIZENS AND FOREIGN, INCLUDING U.S., JOURNALISTS IN SUCH A BLATANT VIOLATION OF ITS CSCE COMMITMENTS. WE FURTHER RECOMMEND THAT IN VIEW OF THESE EVENTS, THE IMPENDING VISIT OF CPCZ PRESIDIUM MEMBER FOJTÍK BE CANCELLED AS A SIGN OF OUR CONDEMNATION OF THE NOVEMBER 17 EVENTS. THE EMBASSY HAS ALREADY VERBALLY PROTESTED THE POLICE INCIDENTS INVOLVING JOURNALISTS WITH THE MFA. WE ARE FOLLOWING UP WITH A DIPLOMATIC NOTE SPELLING THESE OUT IN DETAIL AND DEMANDING AN EXPLANATION. THE AMBASSADOR PLANS, IF THE DEPARTMENT HAS NO OBJECTION, TO RAISE THE CONTENTS OF OUR NOTE (SEE SEPTEL) WITH GOC OFFICIALS IN AN EARLY DEMARCHE. TO REINFORCE OUR CONCERNS, WE RECOMMEND THAT THE DEPARTMENT TAKE SIMILAR ACTION BY CALLING IN AMBASSADOR HOUSTECKY AT AN EARLY DATE. AT THAT MEETING WE RECOMMEND THAT HE BE TOLD THAT, IN LIGHT OF THE NOVEMBER 17 EVENTS, THE VISIT BEGINNING NOVEMBER 24 BY CPCZ PRESIDIUM MEMBER FOJTÍK, WOULD NOT BE APPROPRIATE.

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*** Current Handling Restrictions *** n/a
*** Current Classification *** CONFIDENTIAL