


11. (C) Ibid, p 11.
12. Quoted in (U) Frederick M. Sallagar et al, "History of the Strategic Arms Competition: Forces and Budgets Study (Blue Side)," RAND Study WN-9000-ARPA (April 1975) (hereafter referred to as Sallagar et al, "Blue Side"). Pt 1, p 12.

13. (S) Acting SecNavy to President, 24 Jul 46, RG 330, CD 21-1-3; (S) memo, SecNavy to SecDef, 8 Dec 47, RG 330, CD 11-1-5.


16. (TS) Memo, SecDef to President, Jan 48, RG 330, CD 6-2-2. (Forrestal wrote erroneously that the runway required 40 feet of subsurface construction.)

17. Quoted in (U) Kolodziej, The Uncommon Defense, p 78.


CHAPTER II

NOTES

1. Much of the material in this section draws upon (TS/RD) Williamson and Rearden, "High-Level Decisions"; (TS) Wainstein et al., Study S-647; and (S) Saliagar et al., "(Blue Side)." Pt 1, all cited in full in Chapter I.


5. LtGen Alfred M. Gruenther, Dep C/S, P&O, USA, to DepSecDef, 31 Jan 50, RG 330, CD 22-2-2.


9. (TS/RD) Bowen and Little, "AF Atomic Energy Program," Vol II, Pt 1, 260-61; prior Air Force planning is summarized in (TS/RD), ibid, pp 255-60; Navy and Army planning are summarized in Lulejian, "Carriers," Pt 1, 32-54.


15. (TS/RD) JCS 1745/15, 2 Sep 48; (TS/RD) JCS 1745/18, 2 Dec 48; both summarized ibid, p 262.


24. (TS) Adm Robert B. Carney to SecDef, 29 Sep 48, RG 330, CD 2-2-5, contains a detailed commentary on Army estimates and plans; (TS) LtGen Albert C. Wedemeyer, Dir, P&O, USA, to SecArmy, 26 Nov 47, RG 330, CD 6-1-28, describes the original joint plan for operations in the Mediterranean; the Army's retreat from support of such operations as part of a general war plan is detailed in (U) Lulejian, "Carriers," Pt 1, 120-21. (Army positions on these matters are inferred from documents in OSD and Navy files.)


26. (S) SecAF to SecDef, 8 Jun 48, RG 330, CD 9-2-4; (U) SecAF to SecDef, 22 Oct 48, RG 330, CD 3-2-39; (TS) SecAF to SecNavy, 21 Jul 48, RG 330, CD 16-1-8; (C) SecArmy to SecDef, 28 Sep 48, RG 330, CD 5-1-43.

28. (TS) SecNavy to SecAF, 9 Aug 48, RG 330, CD 16-1-8; (TS) SecAF to SecDef, 6 Oct 48, ibid.


32. (U) Ibid, p 87.

33. (TS) Jt Strategic Planning Committee 851/3, 15 Jun 48.

34. (S) Wilfred J. McNeil to SecDef, 1 May 48, OSD 42; (TS) SecDef to President, 1 Feb 48, RG 330, CD 25-1-11; (S) Dir, BoB, to President, 28 Mar 49, RG 51, Series 47.3a; (U) BGen R.B. Landry, USAF, to President, 16 Apr 49, President's Secretary's File, General File, Box 12c, (Landry), Truman Papers, Truman Library; (U) BGen R.B. Landry, USAF, to President, 19 Apr 49, ibid.

35. (TS) President to SecDef, 21 Apr 49, RG 330, CD 23-1-19; (TS) SecDef to JCS, 27 Apr 49, ibid; (TS) SecDef to President, 27 Apr 49, ibid; (TS) CNO to SecDef, 5 May 49, ibid; (TS) CNO to SecDef, 28 Jul 49, ibid; (U) President to SecDef, 17 Nov 49, President's Secretary's File, NSC File, Box 1 (Atomic Bomb - Strategic Bombing), Truman Papers, Truman Library; (TS) Ch, JCS to DepSecDef, 18 Nov 49, RG 330, CD 23-1-19); (TS) SecDef to President, 21 Nov 49, ibid; (TS/RD) Williamson and Rearden, "High-Level Decisions," pp 156-57.


41. (U) Ibid, p 111.


43. (C) Interview with Ray S. Cline, 8 Jul 75, by A. Goldberg et al; interview with Spurgeon Keeny, 22 Jul 75, by A. Goldberg et al.


45. (U) Ibid, pp 72-76.


62. (U) Lilienthal, Journals, Vol 1, 632.

63. (S) Hearings before Jt Committee on Atomic Energy (JCAE), 27 Jan 50, Box 5301, Folder 37, ERDA Records.

64. Ibid.


66. (TS) NSC 52/3, 21 Sep 49, RG 330, CD 5-1-50.


68. (TS) CIA, ORE 91-49, 6 Apr 50. with footnotes by the intelligence agencies, CIA files.


70. (TS) Memo, MajGen James H. Burns for SecDef, 23 Feb 50, RG 330, CD 16-1-17.

71. (TS) Memo, Najeeb Halaby, Dir, Office of Foreign Military Affairs, for SecDef, 24 Feb 50, RG 330, CD 6-1-45.

72. (TS) Memo, MajGen Burns for SecDef, 13 Mar 50, RG 330, CD 16-1-17.


74. (U) Hewlett and Duncan, AEC History, Vol II, 415-16.


76. (TS/RD) Hearings before JCAE, 30 Jan 50, RG 330, CD 471.6 (A-Bomb).
77. (U) Interview with Paul Nitze, 18 Jul 75, by A. Goldberg et al.

78. (U) Memo by Edward Barrett, ASec/State(PA), 6 Apr 50, FRUS, 1950, Vol I, 225-26; (U) memo by Llewellyn Thompson, DepASec/State for European Affairs, 3 Apr 50, ibid, pp 213-14; (S) Charles E. Bohlen, Min in Paris, before the Voorhees Group, 3 Apr 50, RG 330, CD 16-1-20; (U) memo by Bohlen, 5 Apr 50, FRUS, 1950, Vol I, 221-25.

79. (TS) SecNavy to SecDef, 6 Apr 50, RG 330, CD 16-1-17; (TS) SecArmy to SecDef, 7 Apr 50, ibid; Vannevar Bush to Ch, JCS, 13 Apr 50, FRUS, 1950, Vol I, 227-34; (TS) SecAF to SecDef, 6 Apr 50, RG 330, CD 16-1-17.

80. (TS) SecDef to President, 11 Apr 50, ibid.

81. (U) Bureau of the Budget, "Budget Projections," 25 Nov 49, RG 51, Series 39.27a, Box 2; (U) President to ExSec, NSC, 12 Apr 50, FRUS, 1950, Vol I, 234-35. Previously, the Under Secretary of State had evinced awareness of the President's probable sensitivity on this score. When distributing the draft to senior officials of the Department, he had called for "extraordinary security precautions" and added: "If the President decides in the negative, no one in this Department will refer to that fact or talk about this study." (U) Memo by USec/State, 30 Mar 50, ibid, pp 210-11.

82. (U) Memo by National Security Resources Bd (NSRB), 29 May 50, ibid, pp 316-21; (U) memcon of Meeting of USec/State's Advisory Committee, 6 Jun 50, ibid, pp 323-24; (TS) Frank Whitehouse, OSD, to MajGen James H. Burns, 22 May 50; (TS) memo by SecDef, 25 May 50, RG 330, CD 16-1-17.
1. Except where otherwise noted, numbers for Soviet military manpower, divisions, naval forces, air forces, and budgets are taken from (S) Abraham S. Becker and Edmund D. Brunner, "The Evolution of Soviet Military Forces and Budgets, 1945-1953," Rand WN(L)-9248-ARPA, Sep 75 (hereafter referred to as Becker and Brunner, "Evolution.") The 1948 estimate is from (S) CIA, Strategic Intelligence Digest, USSR, Vol III, Mar 48.


6. (U) U.S. Cong, Jt Economic Committee, Comparison of the United States and Soviet Economies, 86th Cong, 1st sess, pp 143-76, 355-69.


11. (U) Khrushchev Remembers, Strobe Talbott, trans. and ed (Boston, 1974), Vol I, 39. The full title of the of the second volume is Khrushchev Remembers: The Last Testament, but it will be cited as Khrushchev Remembers, Vol II.


CHAPTER IV
NOTES


2. (U) NSC-73, 1 Jul 50, FRUS, 1950, Vol I, 331-38; (TS) Prime Minister to President, 6 Jul 50, RG 330, CD 091.7 (Europe).


5. (S) Unsigned memorandum, 17 Sep 50, Fiscal 1951 Supplemental Folder; (U) JCS to SecDef, 19 Nov 50, FRUS, 1950, Vol I, 416-18; (U) Kolodziej, The Uncommon Defense, pp 132-33; Dir, BoB, to President, 1 Dec 50.


7. (TS) Memo on AFPC Meeting, 14 Nov 50, RG 330, CD 334 (AFPC); (S) DepSecDef to JCS, 17 Nov 50, RG 330, CD 111 (1951); (U) Kolodziej, The Uncommon Defense, pp 133-34.


12. (S) SecDef to Service Secs, 29 Oct 51, RG 330, CD 381 (War Plans, NSC-114); (C) Dir, BoB, to SecDef, 29 Dec 51, RG 330, CD 111 (1953); (TS) Ch, JCS, to SecDef, 4 Jan 52, ibid; (TS) McNeil to SecDef, 8 Jan 52, ibid; (TS) SecDef to President, 4 Jan 52, ibid; (U) Kolodziej, The Uncommon Defense, p 153.

13. (TS) JIG 312, 6 Apr 50; (TS) JIC 530/1, 19 Aug 50; (U) NSC-68, 7 Apr 50, FRUS, 1950, Vol I, 287.


16. (U) NSC-68, FRUS, 1950, Vol I, 235-92. (The quotation is from p 283.)


18. (U) Memo of NSC Consultants' Meeting, 29 Jun 50, ibid, pp 327-30; memo by Bohlen, 13 Jul 50, ibid, pp 342-44; (U) memcon, SecState and President, 14 Jul 50, ibid, pp 344-46.

19. (U) Memo, Service Secs for SecDef, 1 Aug 50, FRUS, 1950, Vol I, 353-57; (TS) Ch, JCS, to SecDef, 3 Aug 50, RG 330, CD 092 (Korea); (TS) Ch, JCS, to SecDef, 1 Aug 50, CD 471.6 (A-Bomb); (U) Ch, JCS, to SecDef, 19 Nov 50, FRUS, 1950, Vol I, 416-18.

20. (U) NSC-73/4, 25 Aug 50, FRUS, 1950, Vol I, 376-89 (the quotation is from p 385); U.S. Cong, House, Subcommittee of Committee on Appropriations, Second Supplemental Appropriation Bill FY 1951, Pt 1, 81st Cong, 2d sess, p 21; U.S. Cong, Senate, Committee on Appropriations, Hearings, Department of Defense Appropriations, FY 1952, 82d Cong, 1st sess, pp 2-5; U.S. Cong, House, Committee on Appropriations, Department of Defense Appropriations, FY 1952, Hearings, 82d Cong, 1st sess, pp 203ff, for testimony of Ch, JCS.


27. (U) Hewlett and Duncan, AEC History, Vol II, 551-54, 497-98; (TS/RD) Bowen and Little, "AF Atomic Energy Program," Vol IV, Pt 1, 33-39; (TS) JCS to SecDef, 10 Nov 52, RG 330, CD 471.6 (A-Bomb).


31. (S/CNWDI) USAEC, Stockpile, 22 Feb 73, table 1 (summary data for 1945–54 misplaced in this table; figures for 1946 are actually for 1945; those for 1947 are for 1946, etc.); (TS/RD) Bowen and Little, "AF Atomic Energy Program," Vol IV, Pt 1, 125-33.

32. (U) Hewlett and Duncan, Nuclear Navy, pp 154-78.


35. (TS/RD) JCS, Historical Division, Chronology of Actions of the Joint Chiefs of Staff concerning the Development of Long-Range Guided Missiles Weapons Systems (21 Dec 59) (hereafter referred to as JCS Chron), entries for 14 Sep 49 and 18 Jan 50.


38. (TS/RD) Alice Cole et al, "OSD Strategic Arms Competition Chronology" (hereafter referred to as "OSD Chron"), entries for 18 Dec 50, Apr 52, 16 May 52, 8 May 53; (S) Lulejian, "U.S. Strategic Missile Submarines," (hereafter referred to as Lulejian, "U.S. Submarines," Pt 2, 1-6).


40. (TS/RD) Ibid, entries for Dec (undated) 50, 4 Feb 52; (TS/RD, JCS Chron, entry for 5 Aug 52.

41. (TS/RD) JCS Chron, entry for 18 Jan 50.


43. (C) Interview with Amb Robert Komer, 3 Jul 75, with A. Goldberg et al; (S) interview with Roland Inlow, 4 Aug 75, by A. Goldberg et al; (S) interview with Wallace Seidel, 24 Jul 75, by A. Goldberg et al; (TS) NSC 141, 19 Jan 53; (TS) JCS 1924/75, 20 Oct 53.
44. (S) Lulejian, "U.S. Submarines," Pt 2, 4.

45. (TS) JCS to SecDef, 18 Jul 50, RG 330, CD 111 (1951).


48. (C) SecDef to Service Secs and JCS, 22 Feb 50, FY 52 Budget Considerations.

49. (TS) President to SecDef, 26 Aug 50, RG 330, CD 091.7 (Europe); (TS) Ch, JCS, to SecDef, 30 Aug, 8 Sep 50, Ibid.


52. (U) Memo, Dept Army to Dept State, 27 Jun 49, enc (23 Jun 49), FRUS, 1949, Vol VII, 1056-57; (TS) NSC Action No. 348, ISA files. (This differs from Action No. 348 as described in (U) FRUS, 1950, Vol I, 375, n 1.)


54. (U) Ch, JCS, to SecDef, 6 Dec 50, Ibid, 475-77.

55. (TS) OSD Summary Comparison of Forces, 21 Jan 52, in 1952 Budget Tables Folder.


57. (TS) SecAF to SecDef, 16 Jul 51, RG 330, CD 381 (War Plans NSC 68); (TS) SecDef to President, 29 Aug 51, ibid; (TS) SecDef to JCS, 15 Sep 51, Ibid.

58. (TS) JCS to SecDef, 11 Oct 51, ibid.

59. (S) SecDef to Service Secs, 29 Oct 51, ibid; (TS) Ch, JCS, to SecDef, 4 Jan 52, RG 330, CD 111 (1953); (TS) McNeil to SecDef, 8 Jan 52, ibid; (U) Max Lehrer to Lyle Garlock, 24 Jul 52, Budget, ibid.

60. (TS) Summary Comparison of Forces, 21 Jan 52, in 1952 Budget Tables Folder; (TS) DeptDef Report to NSC on Status of United States Military Programs as of 30 June 1952, RG 330, CD 381 (War Plans, NSC 114); Hqtrs, USAF, USAF Statistical Digest, FY 52, p 85.
61. (TS) JCS to SecDef, 11 Mar 52, RG 330, CD 381 (War Plans, NSC 68); (TS) SecDef to Service Secs, 21 Mar 52, ibid; (TS) JCS to SecDef, 23 Apr 52, RG 330, CD 380 (General); (TS) JCS to SecDef, 16 Jan 52, ibid.


63. (S) OSD, Dir for Stat Services, Summary of Major Military Forces, Table 10.1, 8 Apr 69; USAF Statistical Digest, FY 53, p 122; Appendix 7, Table 18, 20.

64. (TS) Memo, McNeil to SecDef, 6 Jul 50; (U) NSC 73/4, 25 Aug 50; (U) FRUS, 1950, Vol I, 376-89.

65. (TS) Memo from ISA, European NATO Area, 18 Aug 52, "Hearings on 1953 Budget."

66. (C) Interview with Cline, 8 Jul 75.

67. (U) U.S. Cong, Senate, Committee on Armed Services, Hearings, Assignment of Ground Forces of U.S. to Duty in European Area, 82d Cong, 1st sess, pp 168, 186.


70. (TS/RD) Ibid, pt 1, 140.


74. (S) Brunner, "Forces and Budgets," table 2.


78. (U) Lulejian, "Carriers," Pt 1, 168-69, 178-79.


82. (TS) DeptDef Report to NSC on Status of U.S. Military Programs as of 30 Jun 52, RG 330, CD 381 (War Plans, NSC 114); (TS) NSC 141, 19 Jan 53, p 39.

83. (TS) Ch, JCS, to SecDef, 1 Aug 50, RG 330, CD 471.6 (A. Bomb); (TS) JCS to SecDef, 10 Nov 52, RG 330, CD 381 (War Plans, NSC 135); (TS) JCS to SecDef, 12 Jan 53, ibid.

84. See, e.g., (TS) JIC 641/4, 27 Oct 53.


86. (TS) Ch, JCS, to SecDef, 7 Nov 52, RG 330, CD 471.6 (A. Bomb); see (TS) Wainstein et al, Study S-467, pp 27-33.
CHAPTER V

NOTES

1. (U) Memo from Dir, BoB, for SecDef, 3 Feb 53; (S) Memo, DepSecDef to Service Secs, ASecDef(Comp), and JCS, 9 Mar 53, Effects of Budget Costs.

2. (S) SecArmy to DepSecDef, 13 Mar 53; (S) SecNav to SecDef, 13 Mar 53; (S) SecAF to ASecDef(Comp), 17 Mar 53; (TS) JCS to SecDef, 19 Mar 53, NSC 149; (TS) memo, DepSecDef for Service Secs, 10 Apr 53, NSC 149.


4. (U) Kolodziej, The Uncommon Defense, pp 166-76.

5. (TS) Gleason Mins, 144th NSC Meeting, 13 May 53; (TS) NSC Actions, notes for 13 May 53, ISA files.


7. (TS) Gleason Mins, 161st NSC Meeting, 9 Sep 53.

8. (U) NSC 162/2, 30 Oct 53.


10. (S) SecDef to Service Secs, 11 Dec 53, together with various memoranda of earlier date, FY 1955 (McNeil File).


15. (TS) Gleason Mins, 227th NSC Meeting, 3 Dec 54.


21. (S) Interview with Keeney, 22 Jul 75.

22. (S) Interview with Loftus, 14 Aug 75.

23. (S) The allegation comes from an interview with MajGen George Keegan, 14 Jul 75, by A. Goldberg et al, and from (S) T.W. Wolfe, "Impressions of Interview with Major General Keegan." Other interviews touching on the point in addition to those with Keegan and Loftus cited above, are ones by A. Goldberg et al with (S) John Funkhouser, 11 Sep 75; (S) Daniel Graham, 18 Jul 75; (S) Inlow, 4 Aug 75; (C) LeMay, 15 Aug 75; (C) Nitze, 18 Jul 75; (S) John Paisley, 23 Jul 75; (S) Randolph Payne, 21 Jul 75; (S) William Pond, 5 Aug 75; (S) Seidel, 24 Jul 75; (S) Howard Stoertz, 5 Aug 75; and (C) Maxwell Taylor, 24 Jul 75.


25. The following paragraphs draw on interviews cited in footnote 23 above and, further interviews by A. Goldberg et al with (C) Cline, 8 Jul 75; (S) John Huizinga, 9 Jul 75; (C) Komer, 3 Jul 75; and (C) Edward Proctor, 1 Jul 75; and (TS) "Administrative History of OSR" (CIA Internal Document).

26. (S) Interview with Keegan, 14 Jul 75. In this instance, there is confirmatory evidence in (S) interview with Huizinga, 9 Jul 75.

27. (TS) CIA, "Admin History of OSR" Office of Strategic Research.

28. (TS) SNIE 11-7-54, 14 Aug 54.

29. (TS) Gleason Mins, 185th NSC Meeting, 17 Feb 54.

30. (TS) Gleason Mins, 194th NSC Meeting, 29 Apr 54; (TS) memo, Ch, JCS, to SecDef, 21 May 54, C.E. Wilson Papers, RG 330.

31. (S) Interview with Payne, 21 Jul 75; (TS) NIE 11-7-55, 23 Jun 55. See Appendix 7, Table 15, for actual numbers.


36. Except when otherwise noted, this section draws upon (TS) USAF, "Competition," Vol I, chap 5, and appropriate parts of Vol III; (TS/RD) BDM, Bk II, 46-78; and (S/RD) Lulejian," US. Submarines," Pt 1.

37. (TS/RD) JCS Chron, entry for 3 Jun 53; (S) USecAF to SecDef, 29 Oct 53, ibid.


39. (S) USecAF to SecDef, 24 Oct 53, RG 330, CD 470 (1953); Hewlett and Duncan, *AEC History*, pp 489-91.


41. (S) Interview with Keegan, 14 Jul 75; (S) interview with Keeny, 22 Jul 75; (C) interview with Komor, 3 Jul 75; (S) interview with Pond, 5 Aug 75; (TS) NIE 11-3-54, 16 Feb 54.


44. (U) Memo by Simon Ramo, 1 Feb 54, AF History files; (U) Memo, Ramo for Gardner, 10 Feb 54, ibid.; (TS/RD) JCS Chron, entry for 16 Feb 54; (S) interview with Inlow, 4 Aug 75; (S) interview with Pond, 5 Aug 75; (U) USAF, "Competition," Vol V, 110; (TS) NIE 11-6-54, 5 Oct 54, in JCS Historical Div, Chronology of Significant Events and Decisions Relating to the U.S. Missile and Earth Satellite Development Programs, May 1942 through October 1960, original and 3 supplements (hereafter referred to as JCS, Events and Decisions), p 41; (TS) NSC 5501, 7 Jan 55.


46. (TS) Acting SecDef to Service Secs, 1 Mar 55, NSC 5522; (TS) Bonesteel to NSC Planning Bd, 5 Apr 55; JCS to SecDef, 18 Apr 55; (TS) DeptDef, Statement, 3 Jun 55.
47. (TS) NSC Record of Actions, 28 Jul 55; (S) interview with Inlow, 4 Aug 75; interview with Proctor, 1 Jul 75; (TS) "Administrative History of OSR."

48. (TS/RD) JCAE, Military Applications Subcommittee Report, RG 330, 319.1 JCAE; (TS) NSC Record of Actions, 8 Sep 55, NSC 5522.

49. (TS) SecArmy to SecDef, 6 Sep 55, RG 330, 470 Minutes; Rosenberg, 'Plans and Policies,' pp 22-25.


53. (S) Memcon, (Col. A.J. Goodpaster) President and DeptDef officials, 1 Aug 56, Ann Whitman file, Eisenhower Papers, Eisenhower Library, Abilene, KS.; (U) memcon, President and Duncan Sandys, 1 Feb 57, ibid; memo by SecDef, ibid; (C) interview with Cline, 8 Jul 75.

54. Except where otherwise noted, this section relies upon (TS/RD) BDM, Bk I, I-19-120, Bk II, IV-5-102, IV-162-299, and Bk III, Appendices A, B, C, D, and F, and particularly on a series of research memoranda prepared by Ronald Hoffman for this study.

55. (TS) NSC 139, 25 Dec 52; (TS) NSC 141, 19 Jan 53.

56. (TS) Gleason Mins, 147th NSC Meeting, 29 May 53; (TS) C.P. Noyes to DepSecDef, 29 May 53, RG 330, CD 334 (NSC).


60. (S) Memo, McNeil to SecDef, 9 Sep 53, with draft memo, SecDef to Cutler, FY 1955 Budget (McNeil files); (TS) Gleason Mins, 163d NSC Meeting, 24 Sep 53; (TS) Gleason Mins, 172d NSC Meeting, 23 Nov 53.

61. (TS) Ch, JCS, to SecDef, 21 Dec 53, RG 330, CD 381 (Continental Defense).


64. (TS) SNIE 11-54, 9 Feb 54; (TS) NIE 11-2-54, 16 Feb 54; (TS) NSC 5408, "Continental Defense," 11 Feb 54; (TS) Gleason Mins, 185th NSC Meeting, 17 Feb 54; (TS) NSC Record of Actions, 17 Feb 54.


67. (TS) Ibid; (TS) Gleason Mins, 194th NSC Meeting, 29 Apr 54; (TS) Gleason Mins, 163 NSC Meeting, 24 Sep 53.

68. (TS) Gleason Mins, 200th NSC Meeting, 3 Jun 54.


70. (TS) Gleason Mins, 205th NSC Meeting, 1 Jul 54; (TS) Gleason Mins, 208th NSC Meeting, 29 Jul 54; (TS) Gleason Mins, 209th NSC Meeting, 5 Aug 54; (TS) NSC 5422/2, 7 Aug 54.

71. (TS) Gleason Mins, 163d NSC Meeting, 24 Sep 53.

72. (TS) Gleason Mins, 225th NSC Meeting, 24 Nov 54.

73. (TS) Gleason Mins, 228th NSC Meeting, 9 Dec 54.

74. (TS) Gleason Mins, 227th NSC Meeting, 3 Dec 54.

75. (TS) NSC 5501, 7 Jan 55.

76. (TS) "Meeting the Threat of Surprise Attack," 14 Feb 55.

77. (TS/RE) JCS Chron, entry for 2 Jun 55.

78. See, for example, (TS) NSC 5606, 5 Jun 56.

79. (TS/RE) JCS Chron, entry for 9 Sep and 13 Nov 54.

80. (TS) Glenn V. Gibson to DepSecDef, 31 May 56, RG 330, C.E. Wilson Papers, RG 330.
81. (TS) Cutler to SecDef, 12 Oct 54, RG 330, 381 (Continental Defense).

82. (TS) NIE 11-6-54, 5 Oct 54, in JCS, Events and Decisions 29 May 54, p 351; (TS) NSC 5501, 7 Jan 55.

83. (TS/AD) JCS Chron, entry for 2 Jun 55; (TS) NSC 5606 5 Jun 56.


85. (TS) NSC 5724, 7 Nov 57.

86. (TS/AD) JCS Chron, entry for 4 Dec 57.

87. (TS) NSC 5802, 13 Feb 58.

88. (U) U.S. Delegation to UN Disarmament Commission, Proposal, 5 Apr 52, in U.S. Dept State, American Foreign Policy, 1950-1955: Basic Documents (Washington, 1957), Vol II, 2750-59 (Quotation on p 2391); (U) working paper submitted by the United States, the United Kingdom, and France.... 28 May 52, ibid, 2760-64.

89. (TS) Gleason Mins, 132d NSC Meeting, 18 Feb 53.


91. (U) Speech, 16 Apr 53, in American Foreign Policy, Vol II, 2794.

92. See (U) Eisenhower, Mandate, pp 252-55.


94. (S) Memo, J.W. Hanes, Jr., for Whitman, 3 Mar 54, ibid; (S) memo by G. Smith, 16 Jun 54, State Dept Lot File 57 D-688, Box 821; (TS) NSC 112, 26 May 54; (TS) Gleason Mins, 203rd NSC Meeting, 23 Jun 54.

95. (TS) NSC 5501, 6 Jan 55; (TS) Gleason Mins, 229th NSC Meeting, 21 Dec 54.

96. (TS/AD) Smith to SecState, 24 Mar 55, State Dept Lot File 57 D-688, Box 821; (TS) DepUSecState to USecState, 22 Mar 55, ibid; (TS) NIE 11-2A-55, 26 Apr 55. v


98. (U) State Department Bulletin, 30 May 55, pp 904-905.
99. (S) NSC 5524, 27 Jun 55. The copy in ISA files contains extensive notes on State-JCS differences.

100. (C) Cable, Dulles to ActgSecState, 21 Jul 55, State Dept Lot File 63 D-123; (S) USDel/MC/15, 22 Jul 55, ibid; (C) USDel/MC/23, 23 Jul 55, ibid; (S) USDel/MC/25, 23 Jul 55, ibid.

101. (C) Ltr, SecState to SecDef, 17 Aug 55, RG 330, C.E. Wilson Papers, RG 330.

102. (S) Diary, 8 Feb 56, Whitman file, Eisenhower Papers, Eisenhower Library, Abilene, Ks.; (TS) NSC 5602/1, 15 Mar 56; (TS) NSC Record of Actions, 15 Mar 56.

103. (TS) JCS Historical Division, Extended Chronology of Significant Events Relating to Disarmament, original and 2 supplements (hereafter cited as JCS, Disarm Chron), entries for 31 Aug, 7 Sep, 3 Oct, 22 Oct, and 23 Oct 56; (TS) Cutler to President, Capital 187, 172137 Z 1956.

104. (S) Memo, Cutler to SecState, w/attachment, 17 May 57, RG 330, C.E. Wilson Papers, RG 330; (TS) memo, Cutler to SecState, 27 May 57, ibid.