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(6)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2) USG 424

COUNTRY: (U) MEXICO (MEX)

(6)(2)

SUBJ: (6)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2) MILITARY INVOLVEMENT WITH CHIAPAS PARAMILITARY GROUPS (U)

WARNING: (U) THIS IS AN INFORMATION REPORT, NOT FINALLY EVALUATED INTELLIGENCE. REPORT REQUIRES R.E. T.

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DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
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01D514, box 6 (4799), folder PGOV Chiapas 1999
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Summary: The army human intelligence teams were involved in training and supporting Zapatistas indigenous armed groups.

1. By mid-1994 the Mexican army and presidential approval to institute military teams in charge of promoting armed groups in the conflictive areas of Chiapas. The intent was to assist local indigenous survivors in resisting the Zapatista National Liberation Army (EZLN). Moreover, during the December 1997 actual massacres, army intelligence officers were involved in overseeing armed groups in the highlands of Los Altos, in Chiapas.

2. That as early as summer 1994 the army created specialized human intelligence (HUMINT) teams responsible for gathering intelligence from Indian communities, primarily in Los Altos and Las Caratas, but with the intent of having other similar units operating in areas surrounding the Zapatista communities in Chiapas. These groups were composed primarily of young officers, as well as select sergeants who spoke the regional dialects. The HUMINT teams were composed of three to four persons, who were assigned to cover select communities for a period of three months. After three months, the HUMINT officer members were rotated to a different community in Chiapas. Concern over the team's safety and security were paramount reasons for the rotations every three months. In order to gain the support of the local communities and collect intelligence information, the army HUMINT teams assisted armed groups with training and protection from arrests by law enforcement agencies and military units patrolling the region.

3. Press reports of the actual massacres raised the public's attention of the army's support to the armed groups, but as of yet no one from the army has been found guilty, nor has the existence of the HUMINT teams been revealed. Additionally, while the practice of direct support to the armed groups has been reduced, army HUMINT teams continue to operate in areas of Chiapas. The teams also continue to rely on the support of armed groups to provide the military with information on enemies and sympathizers.