MEMORANDUM

TOP SECRET

ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR ROBERT C. McFARLANE

FROM: OLIVER L. NORTH

CONSTANTINE MENGES

SUBJECT: Special Activities in Nicaragua

March 2, 1984

On the night of February 29, 1984, the Navy emplaced four magnetic mines in the harbor at Corinto, Nicaragua. No attempt was made by the Sandinistas to engage the mines during the mission. In accord with prior arrangements, ANDEL's "Barracuda Commandos" took credit for the operation. ARDE has also declared that the entire Nicaraguan littoral is now a "war zone" and that all shipping within the Nicaraguan claimed 12nm territorial sea is subject to attack.

Our intention is to severely disrupt the flow of shipping essential to Nicaraguan trade during the peak export period.

In this case, our objective is to further impair the already critical fuel capacity in Nicaragua. This will substantially reduce EPS mobility and hamper their ability to support the ERP/FKLM guerrillas in El Salvador.

While we could probably find a way to overtly stop the tanker from loading/departing, it is our judgement that destroying the vessel and its cargo will be far more effective in accomplishing our overall goal of applying stringent economic pressure. It is entirely likely that once a ship has been sunk.

TOP SECRET
Declassify: OLCY.
no insurers will cover ships calling in Nicaraguan ports. This will effectively limit their seaborne trade to that which can be carried on Cuban, Soviet Bloc, or their own bottoms. The following plan has been developed:

-- No legal or financial action will be taken to deter...

Given past performances by Sandinista military seamen under fire (surrender or jumping overboard), there is little reason to expect that the Nicaraguan civilian crews of a gasoline laden vessel will attempt to "run for it." It is anticipated that the operation can be safely executed without injury or loss of life. No American citizens will be directly involved in the operational event.

RECOMMENDATION

That you approve this operation and brief the President using the points above.

Approve    Disapprove

cc: Ken deGraffenreid