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FM AMEMBASSY LIMA
TO SECRSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 7923
INFO AMEMBASSY BOGOTA
AMEMBASSY CARACAS
AMEMBASSY LA PAZ
AMEMBASSY PANAMA
AMEMBASSY QUITO
DIA WASHINGTON DC
USCINCNO QUARRY HEIGHTS

SECTION 01 OF 02 LIMA 10128

DIA FOR IR BRANCH
PANAMA FOR ADS

E.O. 12356: DECL: 08/28/90
TAGS: SHUM, PTER, PGOV, PE
SUBJECT: MASS GRAVE DISCOVERED IN EMERGENCY ZONE

REF: LIMA 9488

1. ENTIRE TEXT.

2. LIMA NEWSPAPERS AUGUST 24 PUBLISHED REPORTS CONCERNING THE FINDING, 36 KILOMETERS FROM EMERGENCY ZONE (EZ) CITY OF HUANTA, OF NUMEROUS CORPSES IN SEVERAL "CLANDESTINE" GRAVES. WHILE INITIAL FIGURES VARIED ("REPUBLICA" HEADLINED DISCOVERY OF 89 BODIES), MOST RELIABLE FIGURE APPEARS TO BE 50--49 MALES, ONE WOMAN. ALL WERE FOUND IN THREE GRAVES, AT

(#)

UNCLASSIFIED
RESPONDED SAME DAY
BY ISSUING COMMUNIQUE THAT STATED: "IT IS PUBLIC
KNOWLEDGE THAT THE TERRORIST DELINQUENTS FOLLOW THE
PRACTICE OF MAKING OFF WITH THEIR DEAD--THE PRODUCT OF
CONFRONTATION WITH THE SECURITY FORCES--IN ORDER TO AVOID
THEIR IDENTIFICATION AND ASSOCIATION WITH ACCOMPliceS
INFILTRATED INTO COMMUNITIES. THE SPOT IN WHICH THE
GRAVES WERE FOUND IS LOCATED NEAR LURICOCHA, HUAMANGUILLA
AND HUANTA, IN WHOSE ENVIRONS DIFFERENT ENCOUNTERS
BETWEEN TERRORISTS (AND SECURITY FORCES) HAVE TAKEN
PLACE. THIS LEADS TO THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE SENDIRISTAS
(WERE THOSE WHO) BURIED THEIR DEAD THERE. THE SECURITY
FORCES, WITH REGARD TO THE BURIAL BOTH OF CIVILIANS AND
MILITARY (DECEASED), PROCEED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
EXISTING LEGAL REQUIREMENTS AND (DO SO) PUBLICLY."
FOR HIS PART, PRESIDENT BELAUNDE DISCOUNTED POSSIBILITY
THAT SECURITY FORCES MIGHT BE INVOLVED IN KILLINGS,
LABELING SUCH ACCUSATIONS "POLITICALLY MOTIVATED
SPECULATION."

4. THE PRESIDENT'S AND MILITARY HIGH COMMAND'S STATEMENTS
NOTWITHSTANDING, MANY LOCAL OBSERVERS ARE ATTRIBUTING
RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE KILLINGS TO THE SECURITY FORCES,
ASSOCIATING (STILL UNIDENTIFIED) CORPSES WITH PREVIOUSLY
RECEIVED REPORTS OF "DISAPPEARED" (DESAPARECIDOS) PERSONS.
CONTRARY TO PREVIOUS Instances IN WHICH SIMILAR CHARGES
SURFACED, ACCUSATIONS OF SECURITY FORCE INVOLVEMENT EMANATE
NOT ONLY FROM OPPOSITION PRESS (E.G., MARXIST "EL DIARIO"
AND "REPUBLICA"), BUT ALSO FROM PUBLICATIONS CLEARLY
CONFIDENTIAL.

IDENTIFIABLE AS PRO-REGIME (E.G., WEEKLY "CARETAS" AND
DAILY "EXPRESO"). ONLY MAJOR POINT OF DIFFERENCE AMONG
THIS GROUP OF PUBLICATIONS RELATES TO PROBABLE DATE OF
KILLINGS. "REPUBLICA," "EL DIARIO," AND "EXPRESO" SPEAK
IN TERMS OF A SINGLE EVENT, WHEREAS (AUGUST 27 ISSUE OF)
"CARETAS" REFERS TO MULTIPLE BURIALS, SPACED OVER PERIOD
OF SEVERAL DAYS.

5. ALL ACCOUNTS AGREE THAT VICTIMS WERE YOUNG (BETWEEN
17-40 YEARS OLD), DISFIGURED TO PREVENT IDENTIFICATION,
AND KILLED METHODICALLY. SOME WERE STRANGLED, OTHERS
STABBED, OTHERS SHOT THROUGH THE HEAD OR CHEST. MOST
WERE BLINDFOLDED AND HAD THEIR ARMS BOUND. ALL WERE NUDE,
WITH EVIDENCE OF CLOTHING THEY WORE HAVING BEEN BURNED.
NEAR COMMON GRAVES. "CARETAS" REPORTED FINDING AT SITE OF AN "ID" (LIBRETA MILITAR) BELONGING TO DESAPARECIDO REPORTEDLY PICKED UP AND INTERNEE IN MARINE ENCAMPMENT IN HUANTA ON AUGUST 15.

6. WHILE PUBLIC REACTION APPEARS TO BE ONE OF UNIFORM HORROR, SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCES APPEAR. "CARETAS" AUGUST 27 EDITORIAL ASKS WHY PERU OF 1984 MUST CHOOSE "THE ARGENTINE SOLUTION OF 1975?" "EXPRESO" COLUMNISTS MANUEL D'ORNELLAS AND LUIS LOLI ROCA, BOTH WRITING AUGUST 25, POSTULATE THAT EVEN WAR HAS ITS HUMANITARIAN RULES--AND "TO CAPTURE, TORTURE, MUTILATE, AND COVER UP IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN (THE RULE OF) LAW AND THE CAVE." FOR WEEKLY "OIGA," HOWEVER, THESE "APPARENTLY EXTRA-JUDICIAL EXECUTIONS" ARE PART AND PARCEL OF WHAT WAR IS ALL ABOUT ("WILL THERE EVER BE SUCH A THING AS A CLEAN WAR?").

7. COMMENT: PUCAYACU KILLINGS ADD MORE FUEL TO HUMAN RIGHTS DEBATE KINDLED BY OROPEZA/AYALA DISAPPEARANCES AND REPORTS OF "TOUGHER" MEASURES ADOPTED BY SECURITY FORCES IN EMERGENCY ZONE (REFTEL). IT IS TOO EARLY TO LAY OUT WITH CONFIDENTIAL

CERTAINTY WHERE DISCUSSION WILL LEAD. WE NOTE, FOR EXAMPLE (AS DID "EXPRESO" ON AUGUST 25), THAT PUCAYACU VICTIMS DIED ONLY VERY RECENTLY--THAT IS, SUBSEQUENT TO CONTROVERSY OVER RIGHTS ABUSES THAT OROPEZA/AYALA DISAPPEAR-

NOTE BY OC/T: (#) omission. Correction to follow.

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ANCES OPENED. PERU'S ATTORNEY GENERAL (OFFICIAL OMBUDSMAN TRAVELED IMMEDIATELY TO HUANTA AND MADE AN INITIAL INVESTIGATION. HE REPORTedly THEN SPENT TWO HOURS WITH PRESIDENT BELAUNDE. WHILE PRESS AND MEDIA HAVE ADOPTED POSITIONS, OTHER INSTITUTIONS THAT FORM PART OF DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM HAVE YET TO ENTER PRAY. INTERIOR MINISTER PERCOVITCH IS DUE FOR ANOTHER APPEARANCE IN CONGRESS, AND THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES' HUMAN RIGHTS COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO MEET. JORDAN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 LIMA 10128 02 OF 02 282240Z

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