

TELEGRAM Department of State

Classified by [unclear]
listed below
B109

DATE: COLLECT
 INVOICE TO

~~TOP SECRET~~

M

Origin

ACTION: AmEmbassy SAIGON - OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE AUG 24 9 36 PM '63

SS

243

Info

EYES ONLY - AMBASSADOR LODGE
FOR CINCPAC/POLAD EXCLUSIVE FOR ADMIRAL FELT
NO FURTHER DISTRIBUTION

~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~

Re CAS Saigon 0265 reporting General Don's views, Saigon
320, and Saigon 316, and Saigon 329.

It is now clear that whether military proposed martial
law or whether Nhu tricked them into it, Nhu took advantage of
its imposition to smash pagodas with police and Tung's Special
Forces loyal to him, thus placing onus on military in eyes of
world and Vietnamese people. Also clear that Nhu has maneuvered
himself into commanding position.

US Government cannot tolerate situation in which power
lies in Nhu's hands. Diem must be given chance to rid himself
of Nhu and his coterie and replace them with best military
and political personalities available.

If, in spite of all of your efforts, Diem remains obdurate

Drafted by: FE:RHilsman:ml 8/24/63
Telegraphic transmission and classification approved by: M - W. Averell Harriman

Clearance: FE - Mr. Hilsman
WH - Mr. Forrestal S/S-O - Mr. ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ Getsinger
U - Mr. Ball

~~TOP SECRET~~

REPRODUCTION FROM THIS
COPY IS PROHIBITED
UNLESS "UNCLASSIFIED".

FORM DS-322
5-61

Committee Print
MFD 10/21/75

~~TOP SECRET~~

and refuses, then we must face the possibility that Diem himself cannot be preserved.

We now believe immediate action must be taken to prevent Nhu from consolidating his position further. Therefore, unless you in consultation with Harkins perceive overriding objections you are authorized to proceed along following lines:

(1) First, we must press on appropriate levels of GVN following line:

(a) USG cannot accept actions against Buddhists taken by Nhu and his collaborators under cover martial law.

(b) Prompt dramatic actions redress situation must be taken, including repeal of decree 10, release of arrested monks, nuns, etc.

(2) We must at same time also tell key military leaders that US would find it impossible to continue support GVN militarily and economically unless above steps are taken immediately which we recognize requires removal of the Nhus from the scene. We wish give Diem reasonable opportunity to remove Nhus, but if he remains obdurate, then we are prepared to accept the obvious implication that we can no longer support Diem. You may also tell appropriate military commanders we will give them direct support in any interim period of breakdown central government mechanism.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

(3) We recognize the necessity of removing taint on military for pagoda raids and placing blame squarely on Nhu. You are authorized to have such statements made in Saigon as you consider desirable to achieve this objective. We are prepared to have Voice of America make statement along lines contained in next numbered telegram whenever you give the word, preferably as soon as possible. We are prepared to take same line here and

Concurrently with above, Ambassador and country team should urgently examine all possible alternative leadership and make detailed plans as to how we might bring about Diem's replacement if this should become necessary.

Assume you will consult with General Harkins re any precautions necessary protect American personnel during crisis period.

You will understand that we cannot from Washington give you detailed instructions as to how this operation should proceed, but you will also know we will back you to the hilt on actions you take to achieve our objectives.

Needless to say we have held knowledge of this telegram to minimum essential people and assume you will take similar precautions to prevent premature leaks.

GP-2,

END.

BALL

~~TOP SECRET~~