APPENDIX A: PARTIAL LIST OF DECISION MAKERS AND ANALYSTS CITED OR REFERRED TO IN THE TESTIMONIAL EVIDENCE

Alekseev, Nikolai N. — Marshal of Communications Troops, then Chairman of the Scientific Technical Committee (NTK) of the General Staff in the late 1960s and early 1970s.

Bakatin — A member of Gorbachev’s Security Council and a deputy of the Supreme Soviet.

Chelomei, Vladimir Nikolaevich — One of the chief designers responsible for development of missile and space systems, to include the SS-19 ICBM and the Proton and Polet space satellite systems.

Epishev, General of the Army Aleksei A. — The Chief of the Main Political Directorate of the Soviet Army and Fleet throughout the Brezhnev era.

Glushko, Valentin Petrovich — Missile pioneer, designer of first Soviet liquid-fueled rocket motors and basic technology for most Soviet liquid-fueled missiles, and chief of his own design bureau.


Gromyko, Andrei Andreevich — Minister of Foreign Affairs of the USSR from 1957 to the Gorbachev era, and full Politburo member from 1973 until that same period.

Iangel', Mikhail Kuz'mich — Chief of a missile design bureau from 1954 until his death in 1971.

Keldysh, Mstislav V. — President of the Soviet Academy of Sciences, 1961-1975; director of various Soviet space programs and special advisor to the Soviet General Secretary. He became ill in the mid-1970s and died in 1978.

Kobets, General — Boris El'tsin’s RSFSR “shadow” defense minister in the last year before disintegration of the Soviet Union.

Kosygin, Aleksei Nikolaevich — Chairman of the Council of Ministers from 1960 to 1980.

Kozlov, General of the Army Mikhail M. — Deputy Chief of the Main Operations Directorate of the General Staff during the first half of the Brezhnev era.


Nazerbaev, Nursultan — Influentia! Kazakh deputy to the USSR Supreme Soviet, Politburo member, and later first president of Kazakhstan after the disintegration of the USSR.

Piliugin, N. A. — A chief designer in the strategic missile sector, who under Korolev, was a major contributor to the development of solid-fuel intercontinental ballistic missiles, beginning with the SS-13 (Soviet designation—RS-12).

Podgorny, Nikolai V. — Chairman of the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet of the USSR and a key member of the ruling Politburo during the first half of the Brezhnev era.

Riabikov, Gen.-Col. Vasiliy M. — Engineer and First Deputy Chairman of the GosPlan (State Planning Committee) for Military-Industrial Production from 1965 until his death in 1974.
Decision Makers and Analysts


Shevarnadze, Eduard A. — Minister of Foreign Affairs under Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev and later President of the Independent Republic of Georgia.

Suslov, Mikhail A. — Senior Member of the Politburo, CPSU, responsible for ideology.

Tolubko, Vladimir F. — Chief Marshal of Artillery. Marshal Tolubko commanded the Soviet Strategic Rocket Forces from 1972 to 1985 serving simultaneously as a Deputy Minister of Defense.


Volskii, Arkadii — A deputy in the last Soviet Supreme Soviet. He enjoyed considerable influence at the time among military industrialists.