

**APPENDIX A: PARTIAL LIST OF DECISION MAKERS AND ANALYSTS
CITED OR REFERRED TO IN THE TESTIMONIAL EVIDENCE**

- Alekseev, Nikolai N. — Marshal of Communications Troops, then Chairman of the Scientific Technical Committee (NTK) of the General Staff in the late 1960s and early 1970s.
- Bakatin — A member of Gorbachev's Security Council and a deputy of the Supreme Soviet.
- Chelomei, Vladimir Nikolaevich — One of the chief designers responsible for development of missile and space systems, to include the SS-19 ICBM and the Proton and Polet space satellite systems.
- Epishev, General of the Army Aleksei A. — The Chief of the Main Political Directorate of the Soviet Army and Fleet throughout the Brezhnev era.
- Glushko, Valentin Petrovich — Missile pioneer, designer of first Soviet liquid-fueled rocket motors and basic technology for most Soviet liquid-fueled missiles, and chief of his own design bureau.
- Grechko, Andrei Antonovich — Minister of Defense of the USSR from 1967 until his death in 1976.
- Gromyko, Andrei Andreevich — Minister of Foreign Affairs of the USSR from 1957 to the Gorbachev era, and full Politburo member from 1973 until that same period.
- Iangel', Mikhail Kuz'mich — Chief of a missile design bureau from 1954 until his death in 1971.
- Keldysh, Mstislav V. — President of the Soviet Academy of Sciences, 1961-1975; director of various Soviet space programs and special advisor to the Soviet General Secretary. He became ill in the mid-1970s and died in 1978.
- Kobets, General — Boris El'tsin's RSFSR "shadow" defense minister in the last year before disintegration of the Soviet Union.
- Kosygin, Aleksei Nikolaevich — Chairman of the Council of Ministers from 1960 to 1980.
- Kozlov, General of the Army Mikhail M. — Deputy Chief of the Main Operations Directorate of the General Staff during the first half of the Brezhnev era.
- Kulikov, Victor G. — Marshal of the Soviet Union, Chief of the Soviet General Staff from 1971 to 1977, and Commander of the Joint Armed Forces of the Warsaw Pact from 1977 to 1989.
- Malinovskii, Rodion Ya. — Marshal of the Soviet Union and Minister of Defense of the USSR from 1957 until his death in 1967.
- Nazerbaev, Nursultan — Influential Kazakh deputy to the USSR Supreme Soviet, Politburo member, and later first president of Kazakhstan after the disintegration of the USSR.
- Piliugin, N. A. — A chief designer in the strategic missile sector, who under Korolev, was a major contributor to the development of solid-fuel intercontinental ballistic missiles, beginning with the SS-13 (Soviet designation—RS-12).
- Podgorny, Nikolai V. — Chairman of the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet of the USSR and a key member of the ruling Politburo during the first half of the Brezhnev era.
- Riabikov, Gen.-Col. Vasilii M. — Engineer and First Deputy Chairman of the GosPlan (State Planning Committee) for Military-Industrial Production from 1965 until his death in 1974.

Decision Makers and Analysts

Serbin, Ivan — Chairman of the Defense Industry Department of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union in the 1960s and early 1970s.

Shevardnadze, Eduard A. — Minister of Foreign Affairs under Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev and later President of the Independent Republic of Georgia.

Suslov, Mikhail A. — Senior Member of the Politburo, CPSU, responsible for ideology.

Tolubko, Vladimir F. — Chief Marshal of Artillery. Marshal Tolubko commanded the Soviet Strategic Rocket Forces from 1972 to 1985 serving simultaneously as a Deputy Minister of Defense.

Ustinov, Dmitrii Fedorovich — Minister of Defense of the USSR from 1976 to 1984.

Volskii, Arkadii — A deputy in the last Soviet Supreme Soviet. He enjoyed considerable influence at the time among military industrialists.

Yakovlev, Aleksandr Nikolaevich — Ambassador to Canada from 1973 to 1982 and Director of IMEMO from 1983 to 1985. Yakovlev became a Politburo member of the Communist Part of the Soviet Union (CPSU) in 1987.